



UNIVERSITY OF  
TORONTO

MUNK  
SCHOOL  
OF  
GLOBAL  
AFFAIRS

*Join the Global Conversation*

The  
**G20 Research Group**  
at Trinity College at the Munk School of Global Affairs in the University of Toronto  
with the  
**International Organisation Research Institute**  
at the National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow

present

## **2013 St. Petersburg G20 Summit Interim Compliance Report**

7 September 2013 to 16 June 2014

Prepared by  
Stacey Bocknek, Vera V. Gavrilova, Krystal Montpetit, Theodora Mladenova, Taylor Grott  
and Antonia Tsapralis  
G20 Research Group, Toronto,  
and  
Andrei Sakharov, Andrey Shelepov and Mark Rakhmangulov  
International Organisations Research Institute, Moscow

18 September 2014

[www.g20.utoronto.ca](http://www.g20.utoronto.ca)  
[g20@utoronto.ca](mailto:g20@utoronto.ca)

## Contents

Preface.....	3
Introduction and Summary.....	5
Table 1: 2013 G20 St. Petersburg Summit Commitments Selected for Compliance Monitoring.....	7
Table 2: 2013 G20 St. Petersburg Interim Compliance Scores.....	9
Table 3: 2013 G20 St. Petersburg Summit Interim Compliance Rank by Country.....	10
Table 4: 2013 G20 St. Petersburg Summit Interim Compliance Rank by Commitment.....	10
Table 5: G20 Compliance by Member, 2008-2013.....	11
Appendix: General Considerations .....	13
1. Macroeconomics: Investment.....	15
2. Macroeconomics: Credit Access.....	40
3. Trade.....	60
4. Financial Regulation: Tax Avoidance .....	76
5. Food and Agriculture: Food Price Volatility and Sustainable Agriculture.....	94
6. Climate Change .....	141
7. Energy: Clean Technology .....	156
8. Labour and Employment: Labour Policies.....	179
9. Labour and Employment: Vocational Training Programs .....	227
10. Crime and Corruption.....	250
11. Development: Tax Administration .....	276
12. Employment: Job Creation .....	301
13. Employment: Education.....	323
14. Macroeconomic Policy: Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	343
15. Development: Green Growth .....	360
16. Development: Remittances .....	378

## 14. Macroeconomic Policy: Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises

“We commit to encourage the private sector, including small and medium sized enterprises as one of our most important partners, in fostering inclusive economic growth including for job creation and labour absorption.”

*St. Petersburg G20 Leaders' Declaration*

### Assessment

	Lack of Compliance	Partial Compliance	Full Compliance
Argentina		0	
Australia			+1
Brazil		0	
Canada			+1
China		0	
France			+1
Germany			+1
India			+1
Indonesia			+1
Italy			+1
Japan		0	
Korea			+1
Mexico			+1
Russia			+1
Saudi Arabia			+1
South Africa			+1
Turkey			+1
United Kingdom			+1
United States			+1
European Union			+1
Average		+0.80	

### Background

G20 members have discussed the development of small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) since the 2009 Pittsburgh Summit. G20 commitments on SMEs have focused on the areas of development and financial inclusion. At Pittsburgh and Toronto SME-related commitments focused on providing better access to financial services. In Seoul, the G20 considered investment in SMEs as an avenue for development in poorer countries and as a contribution to employment and wealth creation.<sup>1646</sup> The G20 St Petersburg Declaration contains commitments to support SMEs by increasing their access to finance and improving their financial inclusion, by assisting the private sector in developing countries. For the first time leaders highlighted the link between a well-functioning SME sector, strong economic growth and job creation.<sup>1647</sup>

<sup>1646</sup> Annex II: Multi-Year Action Plan on Development, G20 Information Centre (Toronto) 12 November 2010. Access Date: 23 January 2014. <http://www.g20.utoronto.ca/2010/g20seoul-development.html>.

<sup>1647</sup> G20 Leaders' Declaration, G20 Information Centre (Toronto) 6 September 2013. Access Date: 23 January 2014. <http://www.g20.utoronto.ca/2013/2013-0906-declaration.html>.

## Commitment Features

This commitment requires G20 members to provide support to the private sector in its activities contributing to inclusive economic growth and job creation.

Taking into account the International Labour Organization estimates that “50% of total employment creation comes from enterprises with less than 100 employees,”<sup>1648</sup> actions to comply with this commitments should be directed toward SMEs. As the commitment mentions job creation and labour absorption as important elements of inclusive economic growth, G20 members should implement policies encouraging SMEs to create new jobs or employ people to fill existing vacancies in order to register full compliance. G20 members taking actions to support SMEs without a direct focus on job creation and employment issues will be considered as partially complying with this commitment.

## Scoring Guidelines

-1	Member does not implement policies to support the development of SMEs.
0	Member implements policies to support the development of SMEs, but they do not directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment.
+1	Member implements policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment.

### Argentina: 0

Argentina has partially complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 6 January 2014, the Argentinian Minister of Economy and Public Finance Axel Kicillof together with other Cabinet Ministers presented the Exports Diversification Program. Kicillof emphasized that one key objective of this program is to conquer markets that are not traditional for Argentina and increase exports up to USD101.52 million in two years. It will also contribute to the development of regional economies, increasing the number of export companies and diversifying export destinations and export basket. Those countries include Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa (BRICS) and other emerging countries (Indonesia, Nigeria, Turkey, Vietnam and Qatar) as well as nine Latin American countries (Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Paraguay and Peru).

One of the program’s priorities is to promote the participation of SMEs in international trade to enhance transfer of technologies and of regional integration. In this regard, Argentinian Minister of Industry Debora Giorgi emphasized that since 2008 Argentinian export promotion programs had helped create about 2,500 new SME-exporters.<sup>1649</sup>

Argentina has taken measures to support the development of SMEs, but not those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of 0.

*Analyst: Yana Nursubina*

### Australia: +1

Australia has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

---

<sup>1648</sup> Is small still beautiful? International Labour Organization 26 July 2013. Access Date: 23 January 2014.

[http://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/newsroom/comment-analysis/WCMS\\_218252/lang--en/index.htm](http://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/newsroom/comment-analysis/WCMS_218252/lang--en/index.htm).

<sup>1649</sup> Kicillof presentó un programa para incrementar las exportaciones. 6 January 2014. <http://www.mecon.gov.ar/wp-content/uploads/2014/01/gacetilla-padex.pdf>.

On 7 January 2014, the Australian government announced that from April 2014 Small Business Superannuation Clearing House will be transferred to the Australian Taxation Office. This measure will make it easier for small business to meet their superannuation obligations, reduce red tape and compliance costs.<sup>1650</sup>

On 18 October 2013, the government announced its plans to transform the Federal Small Business Commissioner's role into a single entry point for small business to access small business programs and support, to contribute to making laws and regulations more small business friendly.<sup>1651</sup>

Australia has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment.

On 6 December 2013, Fair Work Ombudsman's Small Business Helpline was opened to help SME owners around Australia "efficiently improve their understanding of the laws so they are confident to grow, invest and create jobs," Minister for Employment Eric Abetz said.<sup>1652</sup> More than 2,000 calls were received after just four days.<sup>1653</sup>

Australia has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Ekaterina Maslovskaya*

#### **Brazil: 0**

Brazil has partially complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

Brazilian government supports the development of SMEs through its "Micro Empreendedor Individual" program. Launched in 2008, the program formalizes SMEs across the country, allowing individual entrepreneurs to make use of social security and tax benefits.<sup>1654</sup>

No facts of Brazil's specific actions to support SMEs in creating new jobs have been registered during the monitoring period.

Brazil has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, failing to take actions that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of 0.

*Analyst: Andrei Sakharov*

#### **Canada: +1**

Canada has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

---

<sup>1650</sup> Life made easier for small business, Minister for Small Business 7 January 2014. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://bfb.ministers.treasury.gov.au/media-release/001-2014/>

<sup>1651</sup> Government outlines plans for small business and family enterprise ombudsman, Minister for Small Business 18 October 2013. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://bfb.ministers.treasury.gov.au/media-release/005-2013/>

<sup>1652</sup> New helpline for small business, Ministers' Media Centre, Employment Portfolio 6 December 2013. Access Date: 2 February 2014. <http://ministers.employment.gov.au/abetz/new-helpline-small-business-0>

<sup>1653</sup> 2000 calls to Small Business Helpline in just four days, Ministers' Media Centre, Employment Portfolio 11 December 2013. Access Date: 2 February 2014. <http://ministers.employment.gov.au/abetz/2000-calls-small-business-helpline-just-four-days>

<sup>1654</sup> Campanha sobre o MEI estimula formalização, Portal Brazil 4 June 2014. Access Date 30 June 2014. <http://www.brasil.gov.br/economia-e-emprego/2014/06/campanha-sobre-o-mei-estimula-formalizacao>

On 2 December 2013, Minister of Science and Technology Greg Rickford announced a new service providing firms with timely information and advice to identify and access government innovation support programs that more adequately respond to their needs. It will be easier for SMEs to find and access business research and development programs to accelerate their growth using this service.<sup>1655</sup>

On 28 January 2014, Minister of International Trade Ed Fast and Minister of Small Business and Tourism, and Agriculture Maxime Bernier, with Treasury Board President, Tony Clement, outlined progress made in cutting red tape for Canadian SMEs, under the Red Tape Reduction Action Plan.<sup>1656</sup>

The business tax rate is reduced to 11 per cent for businesses with income of CAD500,000 or less, providing an estimated CAD2.2 billion per year in tax relief for these micro-businesses in 2014.<sup>1657</sup> The Economic Action Plan 2014 continues to reduce the tax compliance and regulatory burden for SMEs and other tax filers.<sup>1658</sup> In particular, the Canadian government extended the temporary accelerated capital cost allowance for new investment in machinery and equipment for 2014 and 2015 helping SMEs in the manufacturing and processing sector accelerate and undertake additional investment.<sup>1659</sup>

Canada has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment.

The Economic Action Plan supports internships, apprenticeships and new jobs by providing CAD15 million per year re-allocated from the Youth Employment Strategy for up to 1,000 internships within SMEs.<sup>1660</sup>

Canada has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Vitaly Nagornov*

## **China: 0**

China has partially complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 27 October 2013, China's administrative reform will streamline its corporate registration system to ease market access and encourage social investment. This action will foster a market environment of fairness and competition, mobilize social capital, encourage small and micro enterprises to grow, and boost employment.<sup>1661</sup> According to the statement, requirements for the minimum registered capital for limited liability companies, one-person limited liability companies, as well as joint-stock companies with limited liability, will be scrapped. Requirements on the site registered for business operation will also be relaxed. Currently, minimum registered capital for limited liability companies is CNY30,000, while that

---

<sup>1655</sup> Government of Canada launches tool to help canadian businesses grow and create jobs. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://news.gc.ca/web/article-en.do?mthd=advSrch&crtr.page=2&nid=798369&crtr.kw=SMEs>

<sup>1656</sup> Harper Government Reducing Red Tape to Create Jobs and Opportunities. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://news.gc.ca/web/article-en.do?mthd=advSrch&crtr.page=2&nid=812219&crtr.kw=SMEs>

<sup>1657</sup> Chapter 3.2: Fostering Job Creation, Innovation and Trade. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://www.budget.gc.ca/2014/docs/plan/ch3-2-eng.html>

<sup>1658</sup> Economic Action Plan 2014: Supporting Jobs and Growth. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://actionplan.gc.ca>

<sup>1659</sup> Tax Relief for New Manufacturing Machinery and Equipment, Canada's Economic Action Plan. Access Date: 24 July 2014. <http://actionplan.gc.ca/en/initiative/tax-relief-new-manufacturing-machinery-and>

<sup>1660</sup> Economic Action Plan 2014: Supporting Jobs and Growth. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://actionplan.gc.ca>

<sup>1661</sup> China Relaxes Company Registration Requirements, Changsha Municipal People's Government 28 October 2013. Access Date: 11 February 2014. [http://en.changsha.gov.cn/About/chinanews/201310/t20131028\\_508150.html](http://en.changsha.gov.cn/About/chinanews/201310/t20131028_508150.html)

for one-person limited liability companies and joint-stock companies is CNY100,000 and CNY5 million.<sup>1662</sup>

On 12 December 2013, the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China declared that to empower SMEs, the Chinese government waived value-added tax and business tax for companies with monthly sales lower than CNY20,000. That way the government will benefit six million small and micro businesses in China from a tax burden of CNY12 billion a year. A chief engineer of the Ministry of Industry and Information Technology (MIIT) Zhu Hongren stated that the MIIT plans to set up 4,000 public service platforms for SMEs by the end of 2015, and 307 had already been established as models. The platforms will provide services related to information and technology, financing, energy saving and environmental protection, as well as training and logistics.<sup>1663</sup>

On 24 January 2014, 266 SMEs started to be traded on the New Third Board, or National Equities Exchange and Quotation system, marking a considerable expansion for China's over-the-counter market. The move, bringing the number of companies listed on the New Third Board to 621, represents China's efforts to encourage the development of SMEs against the current economic downward pressure. The system serves as a national system for SMEs to transfer shares and raise funds.<sup>1664</sup>

China has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, but they do not directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of 0.

*Analyst: Svetlana Nikitina*

#### **France: +1**

France has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 7 February 2014, National Assembly adopted a bill concerning vocational training, employment and social democracy. The bill supports aggregate demand by accelerating application of the contract for generation in SMEs.<sup>1665</sup>

On 18 February 2014, the National Assembly passed a bill on crafts, trade and small businesses to revitalize shops, strengthen commercial diversity and evaluate the know-how of artisans. Sylvia Pinel, Minister of Crafts, Trade and Tourism, said the bill will support 3 million small French companies, which represent 25 per cent of gross domestic product.<sup>1666</sup>

France has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Vitaly Nagornov*

---

<sup>1662</sup> Easier company registration to help SME growth, Economic and Commercial Counsellor's Office of the Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Kingdom of Denmark 30 October 2013. Access Date: 11 February 2014.

<http://dk2.mofcom.gov.cn/article/chinanews/201310/20131000372081.shtml>

<sup>1663</sup> SMEs seek equal footing in China's new reform, Economic and Commercial Counsellor's Office of the Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Kingdom of Belgium, Economic and Commercial Counsellor's Office of the Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Grand-Duchy of Luxembourg 13 December 2013. Access Date: 13 February 2014.

<http://be2.mofcom.gov.cn/article/chinanews/201312/20131200425168.shtml>

<sup>1664</sup> 266 SMEs debut on New Third Board, Administrative Committee of Zhongguancun Science Park 10 February 2014.

Access Date: 13 February 2014. [http://en.zgc.gov.cn/2014-02/10/content\\_17274593.htm](http://en.zgc.gov.cn/2014-02/10/content_17274593.htm)

<sup>1665</sup> Le contrat de génération. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://travail-emploi.gouv.fr/contrat-de-generation,2232/>

<sup>1666</sup> Le projet de loi artisanat, commerce et très petites entreprises adopté par l'Assemblée nationale. Access Date: 10 February 2014. <http://www.artisanat-commerce-tourisme.gouv.fr/mesures-adoptees-projet-de-loi-artisanat-commerce-et-tres-petites-entreprises>

## **Germany: +1**

Germany has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

In 2013-2014, Germany continued to implement previously launched initiatives to support SMEs.

From 2007 to 2013, the Federal Ministry of Economic and Technology implemented the project “Targeted Trainee Placement for Companies Willing to Train.” The program strengthens the competitiveness of SMEs by “helping them recruit suitable trainees and ensure that their need for skilled staff is met.” The program funding is EUR7.9 million, including EUR2.9 million from the federal budget. The project will likely be extended beyond 2013 with wider coverage.<sup>1667</sup>

In 2013, the Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs implemented its long-term “Vocational Training without Borders” program. Launched in 2009 it is co-financed by the ministry (EUR 3.2 million) and the European Social Fund (EUR8.7 million). The funds are used to finance the work of 35 mobility consultants from the Chambers of Skilled Trades and Chambers of Industry and Commerce to inform SMEs on opportunities for their trainees to spend time working abroad within the European Union and help them organize such trips abroad. The goal of the program is to stimulate SMEs to offer more training and working places.<sup>1668</sup>

In February 2014, the Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy announced the new phase of its Central SME Innovation Programme (ZIM). Financial support is given to SMEs willing to implement research and development (R&D) projects or trying to receive consulting services related to innovation policies.<sup>1669</sup> The program also provides for support to join R&D projects carried out by SMEs. In particular, on 15 October 2013, the Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy signed a cooperation agreement with the province of Alberta (Canada) within the framework of the ZIM. The two sides published a joint invitation for SMEs in both countries to submit R&D projects.<sup>1670</sup>

Germany has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Andrey Shelepon*

## **India: +1**

India has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 22 October 2013, in its effort to develop and nurture SMEs in Malaysia, the Centre for Entrepreneur Development and Research (CEDAR) signed a memorandum of understanding with state-created Entrepreneurship Development Institute of India, a leading institute in the region involved in the advancement of entrepreneurs. The purpose is to enable both parties to collaborate on various entrepreneurship development programs; market-driven and industry-based researches; staff capacity building and exchange programs; co-organizing of conferences and workshops; as well as other related

---

<sup>1667</sup> Report on Vocational Education and Training 2013, Federal Ministry of Education and Research August 2013. Access Date: 19 April 2014. [http://www.bmbf.de/pub/bbb\\_2013\\_en.pdf](http://www.bmbf.de/pub/bbb_2013_en.pdf).

<sup>1668</sup> Report on Vocational Education and Training 2013, Federal Ministry of Education and Research August 2013. Access Date: 19 April 2014. [http://www.bmbf.de/pub/bbb\\_2013\\_en.pdf](http://www.bmbf.de/pub/bbb_2013_en.pdf).

<sup>1669</sup> Central Innovation Programme for SMEs, Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy February 2014. Access Date: 19 April 2014. <http://www.zim-bmwi.de/download/infomaterial/informationsbroschuere-zim-englisch.pdf>.

<sup>1670</sup> Federal Ministry of Economics calls upon SMEs to work together with Alberta (Canada) in the field of R&D, Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy 15 October 2013. Access Date: 19 April 2014. <http://www.bmwi.de/EN/Press/press-releases,did=598744.html>.

initiatives that shall enrich and enhance the capabilities of both entrepreneurs and Development Financial Institutions.<sup>1671</sup>

On 30 November 2013, the Indian state-owned Corporation Bank opened its exclusive fully furnished SME loan centre in New Delhi. S.R. Bansal, Chair and Managing Director, inaugurated the centre. The bank has launched exclusive SME loan centres in various cities across India. With the launch of the New Delhi centre the total number of SME centres have increased to 17.<sup>1672</sup>

On 21 November 2013, Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has allowed SMEs to list their specified securities on the new Institutional Trading Platform (ITP) of a recognized stock exchange without an initial public offering. As a welcome development for Indian SMEs, SEBI recently allowed SMEs to list without any requirement of an initial public offering. SEBI has notified a new set of regulations.<sup>1673</sup>

In 2013-14, India continued to implement the Micro and Small Enterprise-Cluster Development Program. It provides for government financial support to diagnostic studies, setting up common facility centres and improving infrastructure for micro and small businesses. This program contributes to raising employment, in particular among vulnerable groups.<sup>1674</sup> During the same period, India implemented the Entrepreneurial Skill Development Programme (ESDP), which provides comprehensive training to upgrade skills of prospective entrepreneurs and the existing workforce and also develop skills of new workers and technicians of SMEs. The specific programs for skill development of socially disadvantaged groups are organized in various Indian regions in the framework of ESDP. It covers training across 60 disciplines.<sup>1675</sup> Other programs implemented by the Indian Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises also contributed to SMEs development with a particular focus on creating jobs and stimulating entrepreneurship. These include specific vocational training programmes, Management Development Programmes, and Industrial Motivation Campaigns.<sup>1676,1677, 1678</sup>

---

<sup>1671</sup> Collaboration Between CEDAR of Malaysia and EDI of India on Entrepreneurship Education, Research and Development Programmes, SME Bank, 22 October 2013. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.smebank.com.my/collaboration-between-cedar-of-malaysia-and-edi-of-india-on-entrepreneurship-education-research-and-development-programmes/>

<sup>1672</sup> Corporation Bank Opens SME Loan Centre at Delhi, Times of India, 30 November 2013. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/business/india-business/Corporation-Bank-opens-SME-loan-centre-at-Delhi/articleshow/26643839.cms>

<sup>1673</sup> India: Listing Without An IPO For SME: SEBI Provides A Platform For Exits By Investors, Mondaq, 21 November 2013. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.mondaq.com/india/x/276438/listing+rules+flotation/Listing+Without+An+IPO+For+SME+SEBI+Provides+A+Platform+For+Exits+By+Investors>

<sup>1674</sup> Micro and Small Enterprises – Cluster Development Programme (MSE-CDP), Indian Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2014. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.dcmsme.gov.in/MSE-CDProg.htm>.

<sup>1675</sup> Entrepreneurial Skill Development Programme (ESDPs), Indian Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2014. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.dcmsme.gov.in/esdpDetail.htm>.

<sup>1676</sup> Vocational and Educational Training, Indian Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2014. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.dcmsme.gov.in/VOCDetail.htm>.

<sup>1677</sup> Management Development Programmes, Indian Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2014. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.dcmsme.gov.in/mdpDetail.htm>.

<sup>1678</sup> Industrial Motivation Campaigns, Indian Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2014. Access Date: 22 February 2014. <http://www.dcmsme.gov.in/imcDetail.htm>.

India has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment in the monitoring period. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Alisa Prokhorova*

### **Indonesia: +1**

Indonesia has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 23 September 2013, Indonesian representatives initiated talks on empowering SMEs as one priority at the APEC 2013 Eighth High-Level Summit in Bali. Firmanzah, Presidential Advisor for Economy and Development, said that Indonesian SMEs continue to be encouraged to improve human resource capacity, market dominance and technology. He announced that the Ministry for Cooperatives and Small and Medium-Sized Businesses continues to implement its Credit for the People (KUR) program to provide finance to micro enterprises. This initiative has been widely supported by all APEC members and they agreed to have a discussion on empowering SMEs at each annual APEC meeting.<sup>1679</sup>

On 6 October 2013, President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono at the APEC Summit mentioned that in order to achieve APEC's goals Indonesia would focus its efforts "economic empowerment, engagement of stake-holders and enhancement of SMEs' global competitiveness" through promoting innovation and engaging women in small businesses.<sup>1680</sup>

On 14 November 2013, Deputy Coordinating Minister for Economic Affairs in Commerce Edi Putra announced the directorate general of tax imposing 1 per cent tax on SMEs. He said that this measure would improve SME access to the financial market, as entrepreneurs would have an opportunity to get a tax identification number necessary for getting a loan.<sup>1681</sup>

On 23 October 2013, I Wayan Dipta, Indonesian Minister for Cooperatives and SMEs, announced the launch of a practical business skills program, to provide training for young people in rural areas to stimulate their activity as entrepreneurs.<sup>1682</sup>

Indonesia has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Nadezhda Sporysheva*

### **Italy: +1**

Italy has fully complied with the commitment to support small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

---

<sup>1679</sup> Indonesia Initiates Discussion on Empowering SMEs at APEC 2013 High Level Summit, Cabinet Secretariat of Republic of Indonesia 23 September 2014. Access Date: 27 February 2014. <http://setkab.go.id/en/news-10391-indonesia-initiates-discussion-on-empowering-smes-at-apec-2013-high-level-summit.html>.

<sup>1680</sup> Keynote Speech at The APEC CEO 2013, President Republic of Indonesia 6 October 2013. Access Date: 25 February 2014. <http://www.presidentri.go.id/index.php/eng/pidato/2013/10/06/2190.html>.

<sup>1681</sup> Tax Imposition on SMEs for Easy Financial Access, Ministry of Finance Republic of Indonesia 14 November 2014, Access Date: 27 February 2014. <http://www.kemenkeu.go.id/en/Berita/smes-tax-easy-financial-access>.

<sup>1682</sup> Pendirian Tempat Praktek Keterampilan Usaha Di Pedesaan Digenjot, Ministry for Cooperatives and SMEs of Indonesia 23 October 2013. Access Date: 27 February 2014. [http://www.depkop.go.id/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=1346:pendirian-tempat-praktek-keterampilan-usaha-di-pedesaan-digenjot&catid=50:bind-berita&Itemid=97](http://www.depkop.go.id/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=1346:pendirian-tempat-praktek-keterampilan-usaha-di-pedesaan-digenjot&catid=50:bind-berita&Itemid=97).

On 13 February 2014, Italy's Ministry of Employment and Social Policies issued a decree simplifying the procedures of adoption and effective implementation of job safety regulations for SMEs.<sup>1683</sup>

According to the Economic and Financial Document, approved by the Council of Ministers on 8 April 2014, provides for spending of additional EUR670 million into the Guarantee Fund for Small and Medium Enterprises in 2014. The fund is a special body of the Italian Ministry of Economic Development designed to support SMEs by promoting their access to credit.<sup>1684</sup>

Italy has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Andrei Sakharov*

### **Japan: 0**

Japan has partially complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 20 September 2013, the Act for Partial Revision of the SME Basic Act came into force. It introduced measures to revitalize the business activities of micro enterprises, including the promotion of overseas expansion.<sup>1685</sup>

Japan has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, but they have not directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of 0.

*Analyst: Evgeny Guschchin*

### **Korea: +1**

Korea has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 26 December 2013, Hyun Oh-seok, Finance Minister, announced that Korea would focus next year on boosting the private sector to make more people feel the impacts of the economic recovery in their daily life. He said that "we will work hard to have the momentum for economic recovery we have built up this year through additional budget and other government-led efforts spill over into the private sector."<sup>1686</sup>

On 14 January 2014, the Government of Korea announced that in 2014 the government will emphasize the role of deregulation and the private sector in growth in gross domestic product. On 7 January President Park Geun-hye reiterated her plans to oversee a shift away from Korea's heavily export-oriented growth model, in a bid to revitalize the county's faltering long-term economic expansion.<sup>1687</sup>

---

<sup>1683</sup> Procedure semplificate per l'adozione dei modelli di organizzazione e gestione nelle piccole e medie imprese, Ministero di lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali 13 February 2014. Access Date: 5 May 2014.

[http://www.lavoro.gov.it/SicurezzaLavoro/PrimoPiano/Pages/20140225\\_proceduresemplificate.aspx](http://www.lavoro.gov.it/SicurezzaLavoro/PrimoPiano/Pages/20140225_proceduresemplificate.aspx).

<sup>1684</sup> Documento di Economia e Finanza 2014, Ministero dell'Economia e delle Finanze 8 April 2014. Access Date: 5 May 2014. [http://www.tesoro.it/doc-finanza-pubblica/def/2014/documenti/DEF\\_Sezione\\_I\\_Programma\\_di\\_Stabilita\\_.pdf](http://www.tesoro.it/doc-finanza-pubblica/def/2014/documenti/DEF_Sezione_I_Programma_di_Stabilita_.pdf).

<sup>1685</sup> Japan's Policy on Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) and Micro Enterprises, Small and Medium Enterprise Agency, Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry September 2013, p. 34. Access Date: 22 February 2014.

[http://www.chusho.meti.go.jp/sme\\_english/outline/04/20131007.pdf](http://www.chusho.meti.go.jp/sme_english/outline/04/20131007.pdf).

<sup>1686</sup> S. Korea to focus economic policy on private sector: minister, Yonhap News Agency 26 December 2013. Access Date: 5 March 2014, <http://english.yonhapnews.co.kr/business/2013/12/26/28/0502000000AEN20131226005600320F.html>.

<sup>1687</sup> The Economist Intelligence Unit. [http://country.eiu.com/\(F\(b0wLCbwTUg7VKcgYqCWa7eqoV2-3xqWq8N82DH61SKq\\_plsfKJqVMIMZTFMPqU2s7F1I40jsZay6IRMBqs3-OfnaIMLa7aXneOjAhqE8fN41\)\)/article.aspx?articleid=721424056&Country=South%20Korea&topic=Economy](http://country.eiu.com/(F(b0wLCbwTUg7VKcgYqCWa7eqoV2-3xqWq8N82DH61SKq_plsfKJqVMIMZTFMPqU2s7F1I40jsZay6IRMBqs3-OfnaIMLa7aXneOjAhqE8fN41))/article.aspx?articleid=721424056&Country=South%20Korea&topic=Economy)

On 11 December 2013, at the 28th Ministerial and the Small and Medium Business Administration (SMBA) the plan to reform SME criteria aimed at promoting growth and creating jobs was confirmed. According to SMBA, if this plan takes effect in 2015, it will promote employment and investment in the long term, since SMEs will be able to increase the number of employees and the amount of capital without the increase affecting their SME status.<sup>1688</sup>

Korea has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Anastasia Zburavleva*

### **Mexico: +1**

Mexico has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

In September-November 2013, the Mexican Labour and Social Welfare Ministry in collaboration with Mexican Creativeness Alliance held a special seminar for micro, small and medium enterprises to promote innovative development through implementation of creativity instruments and practices.<sup>1689</sup>

On 26 November 2013, the Mexican government announced a new program on financial guarantees for SMEs. The program will guarantee financing of USD151 million for approximately 1,000 enterprises.<sup>1690</sup>

On 28 November 2013, Mexico launched the Border Zone Support Program in Baja California, Baja California Sur, Campeche, Chiapas, Chihuahua, Coahuila, Nuevo León, Quintana Roo, Sonora, Tabasco and Tamaulipas.<sup>1691</sup> The program stimulates growth and development in border regions. More than USD37 million will be invested in a development bank to trigger loans of up to USD370 million for SMEs, especially export, maquiladoras and tourist firms as well as agribusinesses.<sup>1692</sup>

On 6 December 2013, the Mexican Chamber of Electronics, Telecommunications and Information Technologies (CANIETI) and Nacional Financiera (NAFINSA) confirmed loans to SMEs working in information technology and communication spheres for equipment purchase, etc. CANIETI and NAFINSA intended to provide loans for a total amount of USD30 million to 100 companies. Each loan is up to USD7,000 for a term of four years. In contrast to banks' requirements to provide physical guarantee for a loan, this program requires the confirmation of company capacity to make business.<sup>1693</sup>

On 13 December 2013, the Mexican the Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries and Food (SAGARPA) published the decree approving the 2013-2018 Agricultural, Fisheries

---

<sup>1688</sup> SME criteria reform.

[http://www.smba.go.kr/board/boardView.do?mc=usr0001705&board\\_id=SMBA000006&seq=44096](http://www.smba.go.kr/board/boardView.do?mc=usr0001705&board_id=SMBA000006&seq=44096).

<sup>1689</sup> Taller de técnicas de creatividad para la innovación en PYMES Septiembre – Noviembre, 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014. [http://buenaspracticas.stps.gob.mx/buenaspracticas/eventos\\_anterior\\_19.aspx](http://buenaspracticas.stps.gob.mx/buenaspracticas/eventos_anterior_19.aspx).

<sup>1690</sup> El Gobierno de la República anuncia Programa de Garantías de Fianzas para PyMES 26 November 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014. <http://www.economia.gob.mx/eventos-noticias/informacion-relevante/9983-boletin168-13>.

<sup>1691</sup> Border Zone Support Program 28 November 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014.

<http://en.presidencia.gob.mx/border-zone-support-program/>.

<sup>1692</sup> 6 Strategic Actions for Border Zone Support Program 28 November 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014.

<http://en.presidencia.gob.mx/6-strategic-actions-for-border-zone-support-program/>.

<sup>1693</sup> Abren financiamiento y capacitación para pymes TIC 6 December 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014.

<http://www.informador.com.mx/economia/2013/501099/6/abren-financiamiento-y-capacitacion-para-pymes-tic.htm>.

and Food Development Program.<sup>1694</sup> One of the objectives is to develop productive capabilities and entrepreneurial vision of small farmers and increase productivity of smallholdings through partnership models (“clusters”) and integration into the supply chains. Approximately 80 per cent of Mexican farmers own land less than 5 hectares that largely limits productivity. The program intends to promote various farmers partnerships to raise productivity and integrate them to the value chains.

On 16 December 2013, Mexico and Italy signed an agreement to promote collaboration as well experience exchange between the SMEs of both countries.<sup>1695</sup>

On 7 January 2014, Ildefonso Guajardo Villareal, Minister of Economy of Mexico and José Ángel Gurría, Secretary General of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Enrique Jacob Rocha, President of INADEM, and Sergio Arzeni, Director of the OECD Centre for Entrepreneurship, SMEs and Local Development signed two agreements to strengthen policy support to micro, small and medium enterprises. The first one refers to the state policy for micro, small and medium enterprises, the second one establishes an ombudsman for MiPyMEs in Mexico. According to Gurría, these agreements would improve the conditions for MiPyMEs in Mexico.<sup>1696</sup>

On 4 February 2014, Mexican President Enrique Peña Nieto announced the Plan Michoacán.<sup>1697</sup> It includes the creation of SMEs and support in form of credits and training activities. Credits and guarantees are expected to trigger investment of up to MXN12 billion.<sup>1698</sup>

On 10 October 2013, Enrique announced USD39 million to support micro and small enterprises (MSMEs) in municipalities affected by hurricanes Ingrid and Manuel. He noted that many jobs in these municipalities are created by MSMEs. The SME Fund allocated USD7 million to provide direct support to 10,000 businesses affected. The Entrepreneurs’ Fund allocated USD9 million for 12,500 companies to replace broken computers, telephone equipment and point-of-sale terminals. Through the Nacional Financiera USD22 million will be allocated to provide loans for affected companies.<sup>1699</sup>

Mexico has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Elizaveta Safonkina*

---

<sup>1694</sup> Decreto por el que se aprueba el Programa Sectorial de Desarrollo Agropecuario, Pesquero y Alimentario 2013-2018 13 December 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014.

<http://www.sagarpa.gob.mx/quienesomos/introduccion/Documents/Programa%20Sectorial%20de%20Desarrollo%20Agropecuario,%20Pesquero%20y%20Alimentario%202013-2018.pdf>.

Programa Sectorial de Desarrollo Agropecuario, Pesquero y Alimentario 2013-2018. Access Date: 16 February 2014.

[http://www.sagarpa.gob.mx/Transparencia/Pot%202013/Sitio/Programa\\_sectorial\\_SAGARPA\\_2013-2018.pdf](http://www.sagarpa.gob.mx/Transparencia/Pot%202013/Sitio/Programa_sectorial_SAGARPA_2013-2018.pdf).

<sup>1695</sup> Mexico and Italy sign agreement to promote collaboration for small and medium-sized enterprises 16 December 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014. <http://www.economia.gob.mx/news-and-events/press-room/headlines/10036-boletin-conjunto-161213-en>.

<sup>1696</sup> INADEM y OCDE suscriben acuerdos de colaboración a favor de las MiPyMEs en México 7 January 2014. Access Date: 23 February 2014. <http://www.presidencia.gob.mx/articulos-prensa/inadem-y-ocde-suscriben-acuerdos-de-colaboracion-a-favor-de-las-mipymes-en-mexico/>.

<sup>1697</sup> El plan de rescate para Michoacán, hecho de proyectos que ya existían 4 February 2014. Access Date: 17 February 2014. <http://www.animalpolitico.com/2014/02/el-plan-de-rescate-para-michoacan-hecho-de-proyectos-que-ya-existian/#axzz2tOHGR8vQ>.

<sup>1698</sup> Five Lines of Action for Michoacán 4 February 2014. Access Date: 17 February 2014.

<http://en.presidencia.gob.mx/five-lines-of-action-for-michoacan/>.

<sup>1699</sup> Economic Recovery Program for Micro and Small Enterprises 10 October 2013. Access Date: 16 February 2014.

<http://en.presidencia.gob.mx/economic-recovery-program-for-micro-and-small-enterprises/>.

### **Russia: +1**

Russia has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 3 November 2013, Russian President Vladimir Putin adopted the amendments to the Federal Law on Accounting. The amendments reduce the costs of SMEs related to the maintenance of accounting records by giving them the right to simplified accounting reporting.<sup>1700</sup>

On 2 April 2014, Putin adopted the amendments to the Russian legislation in order to reduce administrative barriers and simplify the procedure of legal entities registration. The law provides for electronic exchange of documents between a legal entity and state authorities.<sup>1701</sup>

On 20 April 2014, the Federal Law on Electrical Energy Industry was amended in order to reduce the costs of connection to the electrical grid for SMEs.<sup>1702</sup>

On 5 May 2014, the Russian legislation was amended in order to simplify the procedure of registering limited liability companies.<sup>1703</sup>

On 5 May 2014, the Russian government created the Agency of Credit Guaranties, which will be the basis for creating the national system of credit organizations to facilitate the access of SMEs to credit resources. The system mitigates the risks of bank credits in the case of financial situation worsening.<sup>1704</sup>

Russia has taken measures to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Mark Rakhmangulov*

### **Saudi Arabia: +1**

Saudi Arabia has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

In December 2013, the Ministry of Agriculture of Saudi Arabia and the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) organized a specialized rural entrepreneurship course for 25 Saudi women. New similar courses to support women contributing to the rural development will be organized within the joint project between the ministry and FAO.<sup>1705</sup>

Thus, Saudi Arabia has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Saudi Arabia has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Tatiana Lanshina*

### **South Africa: +1**

South Africa has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

---

<sup>1700</sup> The Federal Law On Accounting amended, President of Russia 3 November 2013. <http://kremlin.ru/acts/19545>.

<sup>1701</sup> Legislation amended to reduce administrative barriers and simplify the procedure of legal entities registration, President of Russia 2 April 2014. <http://kremlin.ru/acts/20694>.

<sup>1702</sup> Federal Law On Electrical Energy Industry amended, President of Russia 21 April 2014. <http://kremlin.ru/acts/20832>.

<sup>1703</sup> Federal Law On Limited Liability Companies amended, President of Russia 5 May 2014. <http://kremlin.ru/acts/20943>.

<sup>1704</sup> On the creation of the Agency of Credit Guaranties, Russian Government 6 May 2014. <http://government.ru/docs/12165>.

<sup>1705</sup> Training for Women in Small Businesses, Arab News 7 December 2013. Access Date: 21 February 2014. <http://www.arabnews.com/news/488821>.

On 21 October 2013, a joint initiative of the Industrial Development Corporation (IDC), the Small Enterprise Finance Agency (SEFA) and the National Youth Development Agency on youth entrepreneurship was launched. South African Economic Development Minister Ebrahim Patel reported that the IDC and SEFA youth entrepreneurship programs had already approved ZAR37.4 million of loans to 44 youth-owned enterprises after the signing of the Youth Employment Accord earlier in 2013.<sup>1706</sup>

On 25 February 2014, South African state-owned company Transnet, SEFA and Zimele launched a ZAR165 million fund to help small companies become rail utility's suppliers. Each of three partners contribute ZAR55 million to the newly established Godisa Supplier Development Fund, which promotes growth and sustainability among existing and potential suppliers of Transnet in the rail engineering and freight services. Transnet Group CEO Brian Molefe said that they wanted to foster enterprise development in such a way "that recipients will be able to create new jobs in the communities in which they operate."<sup>1707</sup>

South Africa has taken measures to support the development of SMEs, including those that directly lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Lyudmila Tarasenko*

### **Turkey: +1**

Turkey has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 16 January 2014, the Turkish SME Development Agency (KOSGEB), Turkish Deputy Prime Minister Bülent Arınç and Vietnamese Minister Vu Huy Hoang signed a memorandum of understanding on cooperation "to support SMEs in improving competitiveness and cooperation in trade and investment" between business communities of the two countries.<sup>1708</sup>

On 21 February 2014, the Ministry of National Defence introduced seven new projects, involving SMEs and universities, aimed at making major studies in aerospace propulsion system technologies. These projects include the development of parts for Turkish unmanned aerial vehicles (IPEK and KOZA project); super plastic forming process for titanium alloy development (DILEK project); the development of control mechanisms for drones (Servo Motor Development Project); magnesium Casting Technology for helicopter gearboxes (MUGE project); nickel alloy layer manufacturing technology and Titanium Casting Technology for improving turbine engine technology (YAKUT project).<sup>1709</sup>

On 19 December 2013, a new loan agreement regarding the financial support of SME investments located in Turkey was signed between the Development Bank of Turkey and Council of Europe Development Bank (CEB). The loan amounts to EUR80 million and is provided under repayment guarantee of the Turkish Undersecretary of Treasury. The money will be used by leasing firms for

---

<sup>1706</sup> Minister Patel Welcomes Efforts To Fast-Track Youth Entry Into Business, South African Department of Economic Development 21 October 2013. <http://www.economic.gov.za/communications/media/press-releases-2013/361-minister-patel-welcomes-efforts-to-fast-track-youth-entry-into-business/download>.

<sup>1707</sup> R165m Fund To Develop Transnet's Small Suppliers, GardenRoute.com 25th February 2014.

[http://www.littlebrak.co.za/r165m-fund-to-develop-transnets-small-suppliers\\_article\\_op\\_view\\_id\\_8379](http://www.littlebrak.co.za/r165m-fund-to-develop-transnets-small-suppliers_article_op_view_id_8379).

<sup>1708</sup> 6th session of Vietnam – Turkey Joint Commission chaired by Minister Vu Huy Hoang, Ministry of Industry and Trade of Vietnam 20 January 2014. Access Date: 24 February 2014. <http://www.moit.gov.vn/en/News/506/6th-session-of-vietnam-turkey-joint-commission-chaired-by-minister-vu-huy-hoang.aspx>.

<sup>1709</sup> Turkey to boost defense industry with SMEs and universities, Anadolu Agency 21 February 2014. Access Date: 24 February 2014. <http://www.aa.com.tr/en/news/291043--turkey-to-boost-defense-industry-with-smes-and-universities>.

stimulating productive investment in SMEs projects in Turkey “to promote job creation and preservation.”<sup>1710</sup> The planned investments are mainly fixed asset and will be made in different sectors including manufacturing/machinery, construction, agro-industry, tourism, trade and logistics. The project is expected to benefit more than 150 SMEs and contribute to the creation or preservation of more than 8,000 jobs.

On 14 March 2014, the Council of Ministers issued a decree regarding the selection criteria, investment areas and limits of financing related to a law enacted on 3 April 2013 by the Turkish Parliament regarding a capital contribution to a fund of venture capital funds. The law aims to strengthen the fund for venture capital funds and business angel program. Relevant government agencies can directly contribute to the fund of venture capital funds and co-investment funds that invest together with the angel investors into early stage SMEs.<sup>1711</sup>

Turkey has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Nadezhda Sporysheva*

### **United Kingdom: +1**

The United Kingdom has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 9 September 2013, Business Minister Jo Swinson confirmed that burdensome accounting red tape will be reduced for micro-businesses as the UK’s 1.5 million micro-entities will become exempt from certain financial reporting requirements.<sup>1712</sup>

On 8 October 2013, Business Secretary Vince Cable announced a GBP25 million boost that will be given to small but innovative UK businesses.<sup>1713</sup>

On 6 November 2013, Cable committed GBP45 million of funding to Praesidian Capital Europe and BMS Finance to provide debt finance through their respective funds to help small firms grow. In addition to this, he set out a new GBP1 million Sector Mentoring Challenge Fund that will enable firms to benefit from support and advice from experienced business people in their own field of work, and a GBP10 million synthetic biology start up fund to help entrepreneurial scientists working in synthetic biology get their business off the ground.<sup>1714</sup>

---

<sup>1710</sup> Development Bank of Turkey will allocate 80 million Euros to support SMEs, Development Bank of Turkey 19 December 2013. Access Date: 25 February 2014. <http://english.kalkinma.com.tr/development-bank-of-turkey-will-allocate-80-million-euros-to-support-smes.aspx>.

<sup>1711</sup> Üst Fonlara Kaynak Aktarımına İlişkin Karar, Turkish Undersecretariat of Treasury 14 March 2014. Access Date: 25 July 2014. [https://www.hazine.gov.tr/File/?path=ROOT%2fDocuments%2fGenel+İçerik%2fUFKA%2fUFKA\\_BKK.pdf](https://www.hazine.gov.tr/File/?path=ROOT%2fDocuments%2fGenel+İçerik%2fUFKA%2fUFKA_BKK.pdf).

<sup>1712</sup> Accounting red tape cut for smallest UK companies, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 9 September 2013. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/accounting-red-tape-cut-for-smallest-uk-companies>

<sup>1713</sup> Business Secretary announces £25 million boost for innovative small businesses, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 8 October 2013. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/business-secretary-announces-25-million-boost-for-innovative-small-businesses>

<sup>1714</sup> Investment and campaign to help small firms grow, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 6 November 2013. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/investment-and-campaign-to-help-small-firms-grow>

On 13 December 2013, a new GBP15 million scheme that will allow universities to entrepreneurship and innovation was announced by Department for Business, Innovation & Skills of the UK. University Enterprise Zones will be organized to allow business spaces to be built that can host a range of new high-tech companies in the early stages of their development.<sup>1715</sup>

On 28 January 2014, Minister of Energy and Climate Change Greg Barker announced that small and medium size enterprises within the energy efficiency, building technologies, power generation and energy storage sectors are invited to bid for funding of up to GBP2 million under the government's Energy Entrepreneurs Fund. In addition to funding, the winning companies will also receive advice from commercial experts on how to attract investment to bring their products to the market.<sup>1716</sup>

On 7 December 2013, Enterprise Minister Matthew Hancock announced new measures to make it easier for small businesses to grow and create jobs. First, 22 cities across the UK will benefit from up to GBP100 million of broadband vouchers worth up to GBP3,000 each to help more small firms boost their business by accessing faster and better broadband connectivity. Second, small firms will receive access to GBP230 billion of public sector contracts. Finally, small businesses will also benefit from an additional GBP250 million being made available to the British Business Bank to improve access to finance.<sup>1717</sup>

On 30 January 2014, the Department for Business, Innovation and Skills announced that thirteen projects that will help thousands of small businesses will share GBP1.27 million of government funding matched by industry for a total investment of GBP2.69 million. This is expected to help sustain and create over 200 jobs.<sup>1718</sup>

On 12 September 2013, the Department for Business, Innovation & Skills of the UK announced that extra GBP69 million will be provided for British entrepreneurs to start a business through Start-Up Loans and New Enterprise Allowance. The new funding will include business mentoring and funding for people who are unemployed but want to start up a company. The New Enterprise Allowance will be extended for new starters up until the end of 2014, providing an additional 60,000 mentoring places for claimants.<sup>1719</sup>

The UK has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Natalia Churkina*

---

<sup>1715</sup> £15 million boost for local business growth at universities, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 13 December 2014. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/15-million-boost-for-local-business-growth-at-universities>

<sup>1716</sup> £10 million Boost for SME Energy Innovation, Department of Energy & Climate Change 28 January 2014. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/10-million-boost-for-sme-energy-innovation>

<sup>1717</sup> Government sets out new support on Small Business Saturday, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 7 December 2013. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/government-sets-out-new-support-on-small-business-saturday>

<sup>1718</sup> Ambitious small businesses given tailored expertise to grow, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 30 January 2014. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/ambitious-small-businesses-given-tailored-expertise-to-grow>

<sup>1719</sup> £69 million more for Start-Up Loans and New Enterprise Allowance, Department for Business, Innovation & Skills 12 September 2013. Access Date: 20 February 2014. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/69-million-more-for-start-up-loans-and-new-enterprise-allowance>

## **United States: +1**

The United States has fully complied with the commitment on encouraging SMEs.

In 2013, the U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) allocated over USD29 billion in lending to small companies, and 2013 was historically third highest year of SBA lending — after 2011 and 2012. These credits allow small enterprises enhance their business and create new jobs.<sup>1720</sup>

In November 2013, the SBA held Veterans Small Business Week to ensure that veteran entrepreneurs are aware of the government support tools and programs available for them. The SBA has been providing veterans with training, funds and business development opportunities. Veteran entrepreneurs are especially important to the SBA since they are 45 per cent more likely to be self-employed in the private sector than other groups.<sup>1721</sup>

On 5 February 2014, the SBA launched its 2014 Emerging Leaders executive-level intensive entrepreneurship training initiative for small business owners in 27 cities and communities. This initiative helps small companies grow, obtain government contracts and create new jobs.<sup>1722</sup>

The U.S. has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Tatiana Lanshina*

## **European Union: +1**

The European Union has fully complied with the commitment on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).

On 6-7 November 2013, the European Commission brought together policy makers at a conference in Brussels. One of the sessions at the conference was dedicated to the launching of the new Employment and Social Innovation (EaSI) program, which includes the European Microfinance and Social Entrepreneurship Facility. EaSI will make EUR920 million available for the 2014-2020 period.<sup>1723</sup>

On 21 November 2013, the European Commission welcomed the adoption of the Programme for the Competitiveness of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises (COSME) by the European Parliament. COSME will ease access to credit for small businesses and has a budget of EUR2.3 billion. The measures will include a guarantee facility for loans to SMEs of up to EUR150,000. In addition, COSME entrepreneurs will benefit from easier access to markets in the EU and beyond, citizens who wish to become self-employed will receive tailored services and assistance, and member states' authorities will be better assisted in their efforts to elaborate and implement effective SME-related policy reform.<sup>1724</sup>

---

<sup>1720</sup> SBA Lending Activity in FY 2013 Shows SBA Continuing to Help Small Businesses Grow and Create Jobs, SBA 29 October 2013. Access Date: 21 February 2014. <http://www.sba.gov/content/sba-lending-activity-fy-2013-shows-sba-continuing-help-small-businesses-grow-and-create-jobs>.

<sup>1721</sup> Small Business Administration Kicks Off Veterans Small Business Week, SBA 4 November 2013. Access Date: 21 February 2014. <http://www.sba.gov/content/small-business-administration-kicks-veterans-small-business-week>.

<sup>1722</sup> SBA Launches 2014 Emerging Leaders Initiative, SBA 5 February 2014. Access Date: 21 February. <http://www.sba.gov/content/sba-launches-2014-emerging-leaders-initiative>.

<sup>1723</sup> European Social Fund: conference to promote more effective and efficient implementation in 2014-2020, European Commission 5 February 2014. Access Date: 20 February 2014. [http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release\\_IP-14-115\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-14-115_en.htm)

<sup>1724</sup> COSME: € 2.3 billion to foster the competitiveness of SMEs over the next seven years, European Commission 21 November 2014. Access Date: 20 February 2014. [http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release\\_IP-13-1135\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-13-1135_en.htm)

The EU has implemented policies to support the development of SMEs, including those that lead to creating new jobs and increasing the level of employment. Thus, it has been awarded a score of +1.

*Analyst: Natalia Churkina*