

# 2022 G20 Bali Summit Goals Set

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## **Introduction and Summary**

The 2022 G20 Bali Summit Goals Set Report identifies the priority goals for each major subject and each member that the Bali Summit will address when the leaders meet on November 15–16, 2022.

G20 Research Group analysts have produced a ranked and ordered list of four to six priority goals for each subject and member, in the weeks leading up to the Bali Summit.

The goals are expressed as closely as possible to the form of language used in summit communiqués, to facilitate scoring the G20's success in achieving them, in a report that will be published shortly after the summit.

Goals by issue are identified on the following basis:

- 1. The presidency's priority agenda, starting with the incoming host's statement at the beginning of the presidency;
- 2. The summit's built-in agenda;
- 3. The existing global agenda that summit members have agreed to (for example, the 2030 Agenda's Sustainable Development Goals, the Paris Agreement on climate change, the previous G20 and BRICS commitments);
- 4. Previous summits' commitments (for example, the fossil fuel subsidies phase-out and the anti-protectionist pledge); and
- 5. Analysts' judgements about what the world needs.

Goals by member are identified using a similar logic, based on the data sources identified below.

Analysts draw on several core sources, which appear during the year leading up to the summit, as follows:

- 1. Leaders' addresses to the United Nations General Assembly;
- 2. National policy addresses, for example the US State of the Union Address;
- 3. Speeches at public events such as the World Economic Forum;
- 4. News releases about the host's pre-summit contacts with its partners;
- 5. Articles by the leaders and experts in the summit background books produced by the G20 Research Group and G7 Research Group.



Less relevant are the outcome documents of pre-summit ministerial meetings (to discount what has already been agreed at lower levels) and recommendations by G20 engagement groups (although they provide a useful background).

# Appendix A: Goals Set by Subject

Issue	Number of Goals Set
Macroeconomics	5
Trade	5
International Taxation	5
Crime and Corruption	5
Labour and Employment	5
Gender	5
Development	5
Health	5
Energy	5
Environment	5
Climate Change	5
Total	55

# Appendix B: Goals Set by G20 Member

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Member	Number of Goals Set
Argentina	5
Australia	5
Brazil	5
Canada	4
China	5
France	5
Germany	5
India	5
Indonesia	5
Italy	5
Japan	5
Korea	5
Mexico	5
Russia	5
Saudi Arabia	6
South Africa	5
Turkey	4
United Kingdom	5
United States	5
European Union	5
Total	99



## Goals Set by Subject

If the Bali Summit is to be successful for these issues, it must do the following, in order of importance.

#### Macroeconomics

Srijan Sahu

- 1. We reiterate our commitment to face this global uncertainty with synergy and collaboration, working together to keep the rising inflation under control and anticipate the food scarcity and resulting increase of food prices.
- 2. We have an obligation to undertake several transformations, including accelerating the transition to new economies and encouraging the growth of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs).
- 3. We recognize the need to formulate fiscal and monetary measures that are aligned with each other in resolving collective problems, the global problems. Together, we must collaborate to overcome the global strategic problems with concrete and measurable outcomes so that the global economic growth would be more inclusive and sustainable
- 4. We will continue to take the lead on promoting sustainable and inclusive economic development through MSMEs participation and digital economy. While also maintaining the aspiration to continue to improve our collective capacity in securing the shared prosperity among countries, through various reform efforts in global taxation and deepening of infrastructure financing.
- 5. We will foster synergy and collaboration including that of among finance ministers and central bank governors of the G20 members in formulating appropriate fiscal and monetary policies in order to solve world problems.

#### Trade

Srijan Sahu

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to expedite digital transformation that is equal and affordable.
- 2. We will maintain the aspiration to continue to push for a more democratic, and representative international cooperation
- 3. We strive to realize the goal of a free, fair, inclusive, non-discriminatory, transparent, predictable, and stable trade and investment environment.
- 4. We reaffirm our support for the necessary reform of the World Trade Organization to improve its functions.
- 5. We reiterate our commitment to ensuring the post-pandemic global economic order to be stronger, inclusive and collaborative by leveraging digitalization. We affirm our desire to creating a more inclusive digital transformation to the world.

#### **International Taxation**

Erica Matsui

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to the Detailed Implementation Plan released by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development/G20 Inclusive Framework on Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (BEPS) on 8 October 2021
- 2. We will commit to implement framework for coordinated implementation of Global Anti-Base Erosion (GloBE) rules.



- 3. We will commence the Multilateral Convention to remove all Digital Service Taxes (DSTs).
- 4. We will finalize the measure of Amount B for Pillar One of the Detailed Implementation Plan by the end of 2022 when the Forum on Tax Administration's Mutual Agreement Procedure Forum commences.
- 5. We will further incorporate the BEPS 2.0 Framework by stabilizing Amount A (removing DST) rules

## Crime and Corruption

Joy Fan

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to zero tolerance for corruption in the public and private sectors by implementing the G20 2022-2024 Anti-Corruption Plan.
- 2. We remain committed to fight economic crime.
- 3. We will continue to promote the implementation of existing G20 commitments and treaty obligations to increase the impact of the international anti-corruption agenda.
- 4. We aim to implement the United Nations Convention against Corruption as the most comprehensive legally binding universal instrument to prevent and combat corruption.
- 5. We aim to promote cooperation with the private sector and take appropriate measures to encourage the private sector to implement effective mitigation and compliance measures.

#### Labour and Employment

Erica Matsui

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to flexible remote work policies
- 2. We will develop digital literacy to increase the access to labour, further promoting inclusion in the workforce.
- 3. We will encourage women's inclusion in the workplace with flexible working conditions and protect women from workplace discrimination.
- 4. We will continue to show consideration to platform workers through structural methods of support for new denominations of independent contractors.
- 5. We will address work-life balance and promote mental wellbeing.

#### Gender

Jennifer Wang

- 1. We remain committed to reaching the Brisbane target to reduce the gender gap in the labour market participation rate by 25 per cent by 2025 and strive to improve the situation for women in the labour market by enabling inclusive, sustainable, full, and productive employment.
- 2. We reaffirm our commitment to enact a financial inclusion agenda and to build on the G20 2020 Financial Inclusion Action Plan to foster a sustainable and inclusive economy for women, youth, and Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises.
- 3. We will continue to work towards achieving universal quality education that is gender inclusive and equitable for women and girls.
- 4. We commit to developing the model rules and multilateral instruments according to the timeline set in the Detailed Implementation Plan and acknowledge and look forward to working with the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) on tax policy implications of gender equality.



5. We commit to developing the model rules and multilateral instruments according to the timeline set in the Detailed Implementation Plan and acknowledge and look forward to working with the OECD on tax policy implications of gender equality.

## Development

Sonja Dobson

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to a global response to accelerate progress on the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals.
- 2. We affirm our commitment to support a sustainable, inclusive and resilient recovery across the world, recognizing the importance of nationally owned strategies, women empowerment, youth employment, sustainable production and responsible consumption, and access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all.
- 3. We will strengthen our actions to implement the G20 Action Plan on the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.
- 4. We will strengthen our actions to implement the G20 Support to COVID-19 Response and Recovery in developing countries, least developed countries and small island developing states.
- 5. We reiterate our continued support to African countries through scaling up private and blended finance implementation.

#### Health

Wenny Jin

- 1. We will strengthen the establishment of the Pandemic Fund, previously known as the Financial Intermediary Fund (FIF) on Pandemic Prevention, to enhance global capabilities in prevention, preparedness and pandemic response.
- 2. We affirm our commitment to lead the transformation of the Access to Covid-19 Tools Accelerator into a mechanism for future pandemic responses after its evaluation.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to strengthen genomic surveillance to combat the Covid-19 pandemic.
- 4. We reiterate our support for the harmonization of the Global Health Protocol Standards for the safety and comfort of travelers between countries.
- 5. We reiterate our support for the expansion of Vaccine, Drugs and Diagnostic Tools Manufacturing Hub, especially in developing countries.

## Energy

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to strengthen innovation ecosystems to produce clean, sustainable, just, affordable and inclusive energy transitions, especially in developing countries.
- 2. We will endorse the Bali Compact, our G20 framework which outlines nine inclusive voluntary principles for energy transitions and highlights our commitments to strengthen confidence and clarify in national planning, implementation and review to accelerate energy transitions.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitments to achieve the goals of 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, especially regarding Sustainable Development Goal 7, and strive to close the gaps in energy access as well as to eradicate energy poverty.
- 4. We commit to promote and increase investment in clean, safe, sustainable technologies and approaches such as energy efficiency measures and different types of renewables, other zero and



- low emission technologies, including abatement and removal technologies, while taking into account national circumstances and in accordance with the availability of resources.
- 5. We affirm our commitment to enhance energy security, as well as to improve the stability and affordability of open, transparent and competitive international markets with resilient and diversified supply and value chains.

#### Environment

Jennifer Wang

- 1. We are committed to mainstreaming and upscaling complementaries that address biodiversity loss, climate change, land degradation, decline in life and the heath of the ocean and seas, deforestation, pollution, waste, food insecurities, and water safety, availability, and accessibility to achieve the goals and targets of the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).
- 2. We reiterate our commitment to tackling global challenges such as climate change and environmental protection by strengthening global efforts to reach the goals set out in the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and the Paris Agreement.
- 3. We are committed to work with the global business sector to enhance sustainable production and services to reduce their environment footprint and to increases the sustainability and efficiency of their resource use.
- 4. We commit to a just and equitable transition to sustainable economies, being mindful of the interconnectedness of poverty, health, economic, and environmental challenges, by recalling the principles in the Rio Declaration.
- 5. We will continue to combat desertification, land degradation, and drought to achieve Land Degradation Neutrality by 2030 which works towards our ambition to reduce land degradation by 50 per cent by 2024, as per the SDGs, in order to increase mainstream ecosystem restoration.

#### Climate Change

Kaylin Dawe

- 1. In this endeavour, informed by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change assessments, we will accelerate our actions across mitigation, adaptation and finance, acknowledging the key relevance of achieving global net zero greenhouse gas emissions or carbon neutrality by or around mid-century and the need to strengthen global efforts required to reach the goals of the Paris Agreement."
- 2. We commit to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, including via strengthening policy strategies and governance of comprehensive risk management including disaster risk reduction, displacement and non-economic losses. We also commit to continue to constructively engage in the Glasgow Dialogue and work towards full operationalization of the Santiago network.
- 3. Members commit, consistent with national circumstances, respective capabilities and priorities, to invest in efforts to conserve, sustainably use, protect and restore blue carbon ecosystems and to foster research and development and technological innovation for ocean mitigation and adaptation, as well as improve the protection, conservation restoration, sustainable use and management of coastal ecosystems including blue carbon habitats, in order to enhance their health, integrity and effectiveness in reducing greenhouse gas emissions and in building resilience to climate change.



- 4. We recall and reaffirm the commitment made by developed countries, to the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion climate finance per year by 2020 and annually through 2025 to address the needs of developing countries, in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation and stress the importance of meeting that goal fully as soon as possible.
- 5. We underline that climate change has already caused widespread adverse impacts and related losses and damages to nature and people when natural and human systems are being pushed beyond their ability to adapt. We will enhance adaptation measures, including nature-based solutions and ecosystem-based approaches to improve resilience to climate change.

## Goals Set by G20 Member

#### Argentina

Srijan Sahu

- We stress the importance of reforming the international financial architecture to allow the
  development of sustainable local capital markets, and strategically guide and take advantage of
  public and private investments to promote transitions towards more resilient, sustainable and
  sustainable economies and societies.
- 2. We reiterate the importance of considering the different impacts of transitions towards economies with low greenhouse gas emissions and the need to guarantee access to long-term and affordable financing for emerging market economies and low-income countries.
- 3. We stress that transitions must be fair, but also inclusive, affordable and sustainable, incorporating a social perspective, in addition to macroeconomic, fiscal, financial and balance of payments considerations.
- 4. We emphasize the importance of making changes in the international financial architecture to prevent unsustainable debts from undermining the future and development of nations.
- 5. We reiterate the need to find mechanisms to attack the distribution crisis that the world is suffering from to avoid having destabilizing and lasting social and political consequences.

#### Australia

Sonja Dobson

- 1. We will cooperate on diversifying energy systems and lowering emissions from all energy sources, including by scaling up and integrating renewables, clean energy and fuels.
- 2. We will work to reduce inequalities, eradicate poverty, support worker transitions and reintegration in labour markets, and strengthen social protection systems.
- 3. We reiterate our commitment to zero tolerance for corruption in the public and private sectors and to achieving common goals in the global fight against corruption.
- 4. We reaffirm our commitment to achieving food security and adequate nutrition for all.
- 5. We will work to strengthen the non-proliferation regime.

#### Brazil



- 1. We will support all efforts to create employment opportunities and other measures to mitigate negative economic impacts of the Covid-19 pandemic, recognizing the increase of poverty worldwide during the pandemic.
- 2. We reaffirm our commitment to address climate change based on the principles of common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities given different national circumstances, along with other objectives and provisions in the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and its Paris Agreement.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to promote accessible and equitable education, accelerate the development of quality education and training, encourage youth exchanges, strengthen the cultivation and transfer of knowledge on sustainable development.
- 4. We reaffirm our commitment to increase global health capacities to combat the Covid-19 pandemic and other health threats, supporting the leadership of the World Health Organization and initiatives such as the Access to COVID-19 Tools Accelerator and its COVAX Facility.
- 5. We reaffirm our support to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development for sustainable environmental, economic and social growth.

#### Canada

Srijan Sahu

- 1. We are committed to strengthening cooperation with key trade partners and supporting sustainable growth through an open, transparent, and inclusive rules-based multilateral trading system.
- 2. We reaffirm our commitment to working with our G20 partners to strengthen the multilateral trading system and support the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals.
- 3. We support the Indonesia's G20 presidency priorities on global health architecture, sustainable investment and energy transition, digital transformation, equitable access to Covid-19 vaccines, and promotion of the economic participation of small businesses to support an inclusive economic recovery.
- 4. We continue to support collaboration on advancing key priorities for World Trade Organization reform, including progressing on dispute resolution, fisheries subsidies, e-commerce, agriculture, and preparation for future pandemics.

## China

- We reiterate our commitment to support cooperation in solidarity, uphold true multilateralism, as
  well as be partners with mutual respect and consultation on an equal footing, partners of
  peaceful coexistence and win-win cooperation, and partners of openness, inclusiveness and
  connectivity.
- 2. We will work to strengthen macroeconomic policy coordination to promote inclusive growth and recovery of the world economy, as well as cooperate to maintain global industrial and supply chains and ease global inflationary pressure.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to foster an open, transparent, and non-discriminatory international trading environment and uphold the World Trade Organization—centred multilateral system.



- 4. We reaffirm our commitment to increase global health capacities to combat the Covid-19 pandemic and other health threats, supporting the leadership of the World Health Organization and initiatives such as the Access to COVID-19 Tools Accelerator and its COVAX Facility.
- 5. We reaffirm our support to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development for sustainable environmental, economic and social growth.

#### France

Jennifer Wang

- 1. We commit to building coalitions between State actors with international financial institutions around major emerging countries achieve a comprehensive energy production solution in order to facilitate a more sustainable transition to eradicate the usage of fossil fuels.
- 2. We will accelerate our carbon neutrality programmes and continue our efforts in reducing our consumption and share green technologies.
- 3. We will continue to work towards protecting the world's carbon sinks and biodiversity through financing coalitions for a just energy transition.
- 4. We reaffirm our commitment in alleviating the world food crisis through funding global food programs and initiatives, such as the Food and Agriculture Resilience Mission, that supply agricultural products and invest in agricultural production for vulnerable countries.
- 5. We remain committed to the "One Health" initiative that address human, animal and environmental health together to achieve better public health outcomes.

#### Germany

Sonja Dobson

- 1. We will strengthen the agricultural sector's contribution to food security and to fighting climate change and biodiversity loss.
- 2. We will spare no effort to increase global food and nutrition security and to protect the most vulnerable whom the food crisis threatens to hit the hardest.
- 3. We remain committed to pursuing efforts to limit the global average temperature increase to 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels.
- 4. We will support partners in developing countries and emerging markets to also make their just transitions to clean energy through ambitious new development partnerships and accelerating access to financing, including through new just energy transition partnerships.
- 5. We reaffirm our commitment to protecting refugees, supporting forcibly displaced persons and supporting host countries and communities, ensuring the full respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms of refugees, and addressing the particular needs of women and children in conflict, crisis, and displacement.

## India

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to reform the governance of multilateral financial institutions and address serious debt issues, especially in developing countries.
- 2. We will work to address serious issues of food accessibility and enhance supply chain resilience.
- 3. We will work to address serious issues of energy security and promote clean energy transitions.



- 4. We reaffirm our commitment to increase global health capacities to combat the Covid-19 pandemic and other health threats, supporting the leadership of the World Health Organization and initiatives such as the Access to COVID-19 Tools Accelerator and its COVAX Facility.
- 5. We reaffirm our support to implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development for sustainable environmental, economic and social growth.

#### Indonesia

Jennifer Wang

- We will work towards creating multilateral and multisectoral efforts to fully implement the Global Vaccination Strategy to fund and bridge gaps in pandemic prevention, preparedness, and response, as well as the capacity for distribution and administration of vaccines in developing countries.
- 2. We reaffirm our commitment to achieve Net Zero emissions through transitioning to renewable energy and to fulfill the Sustainable Development Goals.
- 3. We are committed to use the strategies for mitigation, adaption, and finance set during the 26th Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change to support a low-carbon and climate resilient recovery for developing countries.
- 4. We will establish and implement multidimensional policies to resolve and erase the digital inequality that exists as a subset of the broader economic and social inequalities that encompasses technological, economic, educational, and social dimensions.
- 5. We commit to coordinating global policies and governance of digitization, placing priority on developing countries who lack a voice on the global level.

## Italy

Kavlin Dawe

- 1. We must continue to support the most vulnerable states to help them defend themselves against the impacts of climate change and to pursue their own transition paths.
- 2. In Libya, we are committed to ensuring that the difficult process of national reconciliation receives strong support from the international community.
- 3. Italy strongly supports the need to reform the United Nations Security Council, to make it more representative, efficient, transparent.
- 4. We support free enterprise, lower taxes and less bureaucracy.
- 5. We reaffirm our support for the G20 Principles for Quality Infrastructure Investment.

## Japan

Erica Matsui

- 1. We affirm the important role of open, fair, equitable, sustainable, non-discriminatory and inclusive rules-based multilateral trade system to realize the "Free and Open Indo-Pacific."
- 2. We reaffirm our commitment to a global response to accelerate progress on the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and to support a sustainable, inclusive and resilient recovery across the world, able to promote equity and accelerate progress on all SDGs.
- 3. We commit to take steps to support the inclusion of refugees in our pandemic response and recovery efforts, in the spirit of international cooperation and in line with national policies, legislation and circumstances, ensuring full respect for their human rights and fundamental freedoms.



- 4. We remain committed to support African countries through the G20 Initiative on Supporting the Industrialization in Africa and least developed countries, the G20 Africa Partnership, the Compact with Africa and other relevant initiatives.
- 5. We reaffirm our commitment to achieve the health-related SDGs, in particular universal health coverage.

#### Korea

Erica Matsui

- 1. We welcome the progress made and reiterate our continued support to countries with limited fiscal and technical expertise.
- 2. We will continue to address the digital divide to minimize polarization between nations through education and enhanced digital literacy through the Digital Transformation and Productivity Recovery provided by G20.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to the global health and will increase contribution to Global Fund and advance research for infectious diseases to strengthen global health.
- 4. We welcome the transformation of the Digital Economy Task Force and encourage the use of digital platforms.
- 5. We will cooperate on deployment and dissemination of low carbon emission and green technologies, to enable a transition towards sustainable power systems.

#### Mexico

Erica Matsui

- 1. We will work to increase flexible working environments that allow for remote work through the G20 Policy Options to Enhance Regulatory Frameworks for Remote Working Arrangements.
- 2. We will support a change in consideration of the denomination of poverty. The holistic approach that takes into account wellbeing and standard cost of living in the area, to scale up the Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust's lending capacity.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to mental health and wellbeing. The new consideration, especially for youth, is important because it is a repercussion of the pandemic.
- 4. We will pursue our efforts to ensure the conservation, protection and sustainable use of natural resources to combat the effects of climate change.
- 5. We underscore the importance of fair competition and we will continue to work to ensure a level playing field and engage in anti-competitive practices.

## Russia

Joy Fan

- 1. We reaffirm our commitment to mitigate emissions in accordance to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and Paris Agreement.
- 2. We will support the efforts of the World Health Organization in combating the pandemic, as well as acknowledge initiatives such as the COVAX Facility and the Access to COVID-19 Tools Accelerator.
- 3. We reiterate our commitment to strengthening long-term financial resilience through developing local capital currency markets.
- 4. We will continue to further sustainable agricultural and rural development.



5. We will continue to develop the collaboration between the public and private investors to mobilise private capital for infrastructure development

#### Saudi Arabia

### Kaylin Dawe

- 1. We affirm our commitment to the United Nations Pacts, and continuous support for international legal initiatives aimed at maintaining security and international organizations, which call for cooperation on the basis of mutual respect.
- 2. We reiterate our call for the reform of the Security Council so it can be fairer and more representative of today's world and more effective as it accompanies changes in the world and is able to address common challenges.
- 3. We fully support the UN in finding peaceful solutions to strengthen international and regional activities and strengthen cooperation based on respect of sovereignty of states and non-interference in internal affairs and respecting the independence and territory integrity and values and cultures of countries.
- 4. We repeat our commitment towards efforts to establish the armistice in Yemen, to enable the Presidential Leadership Council to perform its roles, and to bring about peace.
- 5. We reiterate our support for the water needs of Egypt and Sudan.
- 6. We support the sovereignty and stability of Libya and call for economic structural reforms that will help this country come out of its current crisis. It should not be a breeding ground terrorist or drug trafficking or other criminal activities that would threaten peace and stability in the region.

## South Africa

#### Sonja Dobson

- We reaffirm our commitment to ensure timely, equitable and universal access to safe, affordable, quality and effective vaccines, therapeutics and diagnostics, with particular regard to the needs of low- and middle-income countries.
- 2. We will scale up innovative, affordable, smart, low and net zero emissions technologies by advancing partnerships and technology cooperation, promoting local development, and removing barriers to their rapid deployment.
- 3. We commit to ensure access to quality education for all, with particular attention to women and girls.
- 4. We will strengthen our efforts to address the adverse consequences of the pandemic, in particular on those most impacted, such as women, youth, and informal and low-skilled workers, and on inequalities.
- 5. We reaffirm our commitment to the full and effective implementation of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and of the Paris Agreement, reflecting the principle of common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities, in light of different national circumstances.

#### Turkey

## Kaylin Dawe

1. We will continue to increase our efforts to end the war, which has been reignited in recent days, based on the territorial integrity and independence of Ukraine



- 2. We continue our intensive efforts, both on bilateral and multilateral platforms, to strengthen peace and stability in the Balkans and to solve disagreements by way of dialogue.
- 3. We reiterate the importance of finding a permanent solution to the Syrian crisis, based on Security Council Resolution 2254, in line with the legitimate expectations of the Syrian people.
- 4. We strongly reiterate that it is within our power to take all kinds of measures against terrorism and that we will never hesitate to do what is necessary against terrorist organizations.

## United Kingdom

Jennifer Wang

- 1. We are committed to securing reliable and affordable supplies of energy by transitioning to renewable and nuclear energy and becoming a net energy exporter by 2040.
- 2. We will collaborate and fortify security alliances and partnerships globally to build collective security and to end strategic dependence.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to end plastic pollution by 2040 through establishing a legally binding global treaty with targets to eliminate plastic from flowing into lands and oceans.
- 4. We will continue to build ties and partnerships for free and fair trade with various other democracies based on mutual benefit and trust.
- 5. We will continue to be a leading force in global health through supporting initiatives such as the Financial Intermediary Fund for Pandemic Prevention, Preparedness and Response, and to establish workable mechanisms to ensure international cooperation in case of future global health crises.

#### **United States**

Joy Fan

- 1. We will work alongside G20 members to provide access to Covid-19 vaccines worldwide.
- 2. We reaffirm our commitment to support developing and least developed nations with climate financing.
- 3. We reaffirm our commitment to increasing infrastructure investment in developing countries with increased transparency.
- 4. We will continue to support decreasing barriers to trade for agriculture-related exports to combat food insecurity.
- 5. We reaffirm the importance for equal rights and opportunities for women and girls to contribute fully to building stronger economies and more resilient societies.

#### **European Union**

Srijan Sahu

- 1. We prioritize strengthening health systems and to bring universal health coverage. We believe everyone should have access to quality healthcare without financial barriers and without the place in which they live posing an obstacle.
- 2. We will engage with partners around the world to speed up the implementation of the actions and initiatives agreed at the 26th Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.
- 3. We are committed to the need for human rights to be integrated systematically into climate action and energy diplomacy.



- 4. We call on all countries to scale up their efforts to mobilise finance from all sources to support climate action and to mainstream climate in all financial flows.
- 5. We reaffirm our contributions to the International Monetary Fund's Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust, through which we want to help address this Covid-19 crisis and avoid further deepening of inequalities when it comes to poverty and hunger.